

Lower Hudson-Long Island Bays Table 4. Species of Greatest Conservation Need currently found in the Lower Hudson - Long Island Bays Basin. Species are sorted alphabetically by taxonomic group and species common name. The Species Group designation is included, indicating which Species group report in the appendix will contain full information about the species. The stability of the species' populations in this basin are also indicated.

TaxaGroup	Species	Scientific Name	SpeciesGroup	Stability
Bird	American bittern	<i>Botaurus lentiginosus</i>	Freshwater marsh nesting birds	Decreasing
Bird	American black duck	<i>Anas rubripes</i>	Breeding waterfowl	Unknown
Bird	American golden-plover	<i>Pluvialis dominica</i>	Transient shorebirds	Unknown
Bird	American oystercatcher	<i>Haematopus palliatus</i>	Beach and Island ground-nesting birds	Increasing
Bird	American woodcock	<i>Scolopax minor</i>	Early successional forest/shrubland birds	Decreasing
Bird	Atlantic brant	<i>Branta bernicla</i>	Wintering waterbirds	Stable
Bird	Bald eagle	<i>Haliaeetus leucocephalus</i>	Bald Eagle	Increasing
Bird	Barn owl	<i>Tyto alba</i>	Barn owl	Unknown
Bird	Black rail	<i>Laterallus jamaicensis</i>	Salt marsh breeding birds	Unknown
Bird	Black scoter	<i>Melanitta nigra</i>	Wintering waterbirds	Unknown
Bird	Black skimmer	<i>Rynchops niger</i>	Beach and Island ground-nesting birds	Stable
Bird	Black-bellied plover	<i>Pluvialis squatarola</i>	Transient shorebirds	Unknown
Bird	Black-billed cuckoo	<i>Coccyzus erythrophthalmus</i>	Early successional forest/shrubland birds	Decreasing
Bird	Black-crowned night-heron	<i>Nycticorax nycticorax</i>	Colonial-nesting herons	Stable
Bird	Black-throated blue warbler	<i>Dendroica caerulescens</i>	Deciduous/mixed forest breeding birds	Stable
Bird	Blue-winged warbler	<i>Vermivora pinus</i>	Early successional forest/shrubland birds	Decreasing
Bird	Bobolink	<i>Dolichonyx oryzivorus</i>	Grassland birds	Decreasing
Bird	Brown thrasher	<i>Toxostoma rufum</i>	Early successional forest/shrubland birds	Decreasing
Bird	Buff-breasted sandpiper	<i>Tryngites subruficollis</i>	Transient shorebirds	Unknown
Bird	Canada warbler	<i>Wilsonia canadensis</i>	Early successional forest/shrubland birds	Decreasing
Bird	Cattle egret	<i>Bubulcus ibis</i>	Colonial-nesting herons	Decreasing
Bird	Cerulean warbler	<i>Dendroica cerulea</i>	Deciduous/mixed forest breeding birds	Increasing
Bird	Common nighthawk	<i>Chordeiles minor</i>	Common nighthawk	Decreasing
Bird	Common tern	<i>Sterna hirundo</i>	Beach and Island ground-nesting birds	Decreasing
Bird	Cooper's hawk	<i>Accipiter cooperii</i>	Forest breeding raptors	Increasing
Bird	Dunlin	<i>Calidris alpina</i>	Transient shorebirds	Unknown
Bird	Eastern meadowlark	<i>Sturnella magna</i>	Grassland birds	Decreasing
Bird	Forster's tern	<i>Sterna forsteri</i>	Salt marsh breeding birds	Increasing
Bird	Glossy ibis	<i>Plegadis falcinellus</i>	Colonial-nesting herons	Decreasing
Bird	Golden eagle	<i>Aquila chrysaetos</i>	Forest breeding raptors	Unknown
Bird	Golden-winged warbler	<i>Vermivora chrysoptera</i>	Early successional forest/shrubland birds	Decreasing
Bird	Grasshopper sparrow	<i>Ammodramus savannarum</i>	Grassland birds	Decreasing
Bird	Great egret	<i>Ardea alba</i>	Colonial-nesting herons	Increasing
Bird	Greater scaup	<i>Aythya marila</i>	Wintering waterbirds	Decreasing
Bird	Gull-billed tern	<i>Sterna nilotica</i>	Salt marsh breeding birds	Stable
Bird	Horned grebe	<i>Podiceps auritus</i>	Wintering waterbirds	Unknown
Bird	Horned lark	<i>Eremophila alpestris</i>	Grassland birds	Decreasing

Lower Hudson-Long Island Bays Table 4. (continued)

TaxaGroup	Species	Scientific Name	SpeciesGroup	Stability
Bird	Hudsonian godwit	<i>Limosa haemastica</i>	Transient shorebirds	Stable
Bird	Kentucky warbler	<i>Oporornis formosus</i>	Deciduous/mixed forest breeding birds	Unknown
Bird	King rail	<i>Rallus elegans</i>	Freshwater marsh nesting birds	Decreasing
Bird	Laughing gull	<i>Larus atricilla</i>	Salt marsh breeding birds	Decreasing
Bird	Least bittern	<i>Ixobrychus exilis</i>	Freshwater marsh nesting birds	Stable
Bird	Least tern	<i>Sterna antillarum</i>	Beach and Island ground-nesting birds	Decreasing
Bird	Lesser scaup	<i>Aythya affinis</i>	Wintering waterbirds	Stable
Bird	Little blue heron	<i>Egretta caerulea</i>	Colonial-nesting herons	Decreasing
Bird	Long-eared owl	<i>Asio otus</i>	Forest breeding raptors	Unknown
Bird	Long-tailed duck	<i>Clangula hyemalis</i>	Wintering waterbirds	Unknown
Bird	Marbled godwit	<i>Limosa fedoa</i>	Transient shorebirds	Unknown
Bird	Northern bobwhite	<i>Colinus virginianus</i>	Early successional forest/shrubland birds	Decreasing
Bird	Northern harrier	<i>Circus cyaneus</i>	Grassland birds	Decreasing
Bird	Northern pintail	<i>Anas acuta</i>	Wintering waterbirds	Unknown
Bird	Osprey	<i>Pandion haliaetus</i>	Osprey	Stable
Bird	Peregrine falcon	<i>Falco peregrinus</i>	Peregrine falcon	Increasing
Bird	Pied-billed grebe	<i>Podilymbus podiceps</i>	Freshwater marsh nesting birds	Decreasing
Bird	Piping plover	<i>Charadrius melodus</i>	Beach and Island ground-nesting birds	Increasing
Bird	Prairie warbler	<i>Dendroica discolor</i>	Early successional forest/shrubland birds	Increasing
Bird	Prothonotary warbler	<i>Protonotaria citrea</i>	Deciduous/mixed forest breeding birds	Unknown
Bird	Purple sandpiper	<i>Calidris maritima</i>	Transient shorebirds	Unknown
Bird	Red knot	<i>Calidris canutus</i>	Transient shorebirds	Decreasing
Bird	Red-headed woodpecker	<i>Melanerpes erythrocephalus</i>	Deciduous/mixed forest breeding birds	Decreasing
Bird	Red-necked phalarope	<i>Phalaropus lobatus</i>	Wintering waterbirds	Unknown
Bird	Red-shouldered hawk	<i>Buteo lineatus</i>	Forest breeding raptors	Decreasing
Bird	Red-throated loon	<i>Gavia stellata</i>	Wintering waterbirds	Unknown
Bird	Roseate tern	<i>Sterna dougallii</i>	Beach and Island ground-nesting birds	Decreasing
Bird	Ruddy duck	<i>Oxyura jamaicensis</i>	Breeding waterfowl	Unknown
Bird	Ruddy turnstone	<i>Arenaria interpres</i>	Transient shorebirds	Unknown
Bird	Ruffed grouse	<i>Bonasa umbellus</i>	Early successional forest/shrubland birds	Decreasing
Bird	Saltmarsh sharp-tailed sparrow	<i>Ammodramus caudacutus</i>	Salt marsh breeding birds	Decreasing
Bird	Sanderling	<i>Calidris alba</i>	Transient shorebirds	Unknown
Bird	Seaside sparrow	<i>Ammodramus maritimus</i>	Salt marsh breeding birds	Decreasing
Bird	Semipalmated sandpiper	<i>Calidris pusilla</i>	Transient shorebirds	Unknown
Bird	Sharp-shinned hawk	<i>Accipiter striatus</i>	Forest breeding raptors	Stable
Bird	Short-billed dowitcher	<i>Limnodromus griseus</i>	Transient shorebirds	Unknown
Bird	Short-eared owl	<i>Asio flammeus</i>	Grassland birds	Decreasing
Bird	Snowy egret	<i>Egretta thula</i>	Colonial-nesting herons	Decreasing

Lower Hudson-Long Island Bays Table 4. (continued)

TaxaGroup	Species	Scientific Name	SpeciesGroup	Stability
Bird	Surf scoter	<i>Melanitta perspicillata</i>	Wintering waterbirds	Unknown
Bird	Tricolored heron	<i>Egretta tricolor</i>	Colonial-nesting herons	Stable
Bird	Upland sandpiper	<i>Bartramia longicauda</i>	Grassland birds	Decreasing
Bird	Vesper sparrow	<i>Pooecetes gramineus</i>	Grassland birds	Decreasing
Bird	Whimbrel	<i>Numenius phaeopus</i>	Transient shorebirds	Unknown
Bird	Whip-poor-will	<i>Caprimulgus vociferus</i>	Early successional forest/shrubland birds	Decreasing
Bird	White-winged scoter	<i>Melanitta fusca</i>	Wintering waterbirds	Unknown
Bird	Willet	<i>Catoptrophorus semipalmatus</i>	Salt marsh breeding birds	Increasing
Bird	Willow flycatcher	<i>Empidonax traillii</i>	Early successional forest/shrubland birds	Decreasing
Bird	Wood thrush	<i>Hylocichla mustelina</i>	Deciduous/mixed forest breeding birds	Decreasing
Bird	Worm-eating warbler	<i>Helmitheros vermivorum</i>	Deciduous/mixed forest breeding birds	Decreasing
Bird	Yellow rail	<i>Coturnicops noveboracensis</i>	Freshwater marsh nesting birds	Unknown
Bird	Yellow-breasted chat	<i>Icteria virens</i>	Early successional forest/shrubland birds	Unknown
Bird	Yellow-crowned night-heron	<i>Nyctanassa violacea</i>	Colonial-nesting herons	Decreasing
Crustacea/Meristomata	American lobster	<i>Homarus americanus</i>	American lobster	Decreasing
Crustacea/Meristomata	Blue crab	<i>Callinectes sapidus</i>	Blue crab	Unknown
Crustacea/Meristomata	fiddler crab	<i>Uca pugnax</i>	Fiddler crab	Unknown
Crustacea/Meristomata	Horseshoe crab	<i>Limulus polyphemus</i>	Horseshoe crab	Unknown
Crustacea/Meristomata	Marine zooplankton	<i>Various species of invertebrates</i>	Zooplankton	Unknown
Freshwater fish	Banded sunfish	<i>Enneacanthus obesus</i>	Banded sunfish	Unknown
Freshwater fish	Brook trout, Heritage strains	<i>Salvelinus fontinalis</i>	Brook trout, Heritage strains	Stable
Freshwater fish	Swamp darter	<i>Etheostoma fusiforme</i>	Swamp darter	Unknown
Herpetofauna	Black ratsnake	<i>Elaphe obsoleta</i>	Woodland/grassland snakes	Decreasing
Herpetofauna	Blue-spotted salamander	<i>Ambystoma laterale</i>	Vernal pool salamanders	Unknown
Herpetofauna	Bog turtle	<i>Clemmys muhlenbergii</i>	Uncommon turtles of wetlands	Decreasing
Herpetofauna	Eastern box turtle	<i>Terrapene carolina</i>	Box Turtle	Decreasing
Herpetofauna	Eastern hognose snake	<i>Heterodon platirhinos</i>	Woodland/grassland snakes	Decreasing
Herpetofauna	Eastern mud turtle	<i>Kinosternon subrubrum</i>	Uncommon turtles of wetlands	Decreasing
Herpetofauna	Eastern ribbonsnake	<i>Thamnophis sauritus sauritus</i>	Lake/river reptiles	Unknown
Herpetofauna	Eastern spadefoot	<i>Scaphiopus holbrookii</i>	Eastern Spadefoot Toad	Unknown
Herpetofauna	Fence lizard	<i>Sceloporus undulatus</i>	Lizards	Decreasing
Herpetofauna	Four-toed salamander	<i>Hemidactylium scutatum</i>	Freshwater wetland amphibians	Unknown
Herpetofauna	Fowler's toad	<i>Bufo fowleri</i>	Freshwater wetland amphibians	Unknown
Herpetofauna	Green turtle	<i>Chelonia mydas</i>	Sea turtles	Unknown
Herpetofauna	Hawksbill	<i>Eretmochelys imbricata</i>	Sea turtles	Unknown
Herpetofauna	Jefferson salamander	<i>Ambystoma jeffersonianum</i>	Vernal pool salamanders	Unknown
Herpetofauna	Kemp's or Atlantic ridley	<i>Lepidochelys kempii</i>	Sea turtles	Unknown
Herpetofauna	Leatherback	<i>Dermochelys coriacea</i>	Sea turtles	Unknown
Herpetofauna	Loggerhead	<i>Caretta caretta</i>	Sea turtles	Unknown
Herpetofauna	Marbled salamander	<i>Ambystoma opacum</i>	Vernal pool salamanders	Decreasing
Herpetofauna	Northern black racer	<i>Coluber constrictor</i>	Woodland/grassland snakes	Unknown

Lower Hudson-Long Island Bays Table 4. (continued)

TaxaGroup	Species	Scientific Name	SpeciesGroup	Stability
Herpetofauna	Northern copperhead	<i>Agkistrodon contortrix mokasen</i>	Woodland/grassland snakes	Unknown
Herpetofauna	Northern cricket frog	<i>Acris crepitans</i>	Freshwater wetland amphibians	Decreasing
Herpetofauna	Northern diamondback terrapin	<i>Malaclemys terrapin terrapin</i>	Diamond-backed Terrapin	Unknown
Herpetofauna	Northern red salamander	<i>Pseudotriton ruber</i>	Stream salamanders	Decreasing
Herpetofauna	Smooth greensnake	<i>Opheodrys vernalis</i>	Woodland/grassland snakes	Decreasing
Herpetofauna	Snapping turtle	<i>Chelydra serpentina</i>	Snapping Turtle	Unknown
Herpetofauna	Southern leopard frog	<i>Rana sphenocephala</i>	Freshwater wetland amphibians	Decreasing
Herpetofauna	Spotted turtle	<i>Clemmys guttata</i>	Uncommon turtles of wetlands	Decreasing
Herpetofauna	Stinkpot	<i>Sternotherus odoratus</i>	Uncommon turtles of wetlands	Unknown
Herpetofauna	Tiger salamander	<i>Ambystoma tigrinum</i>	Vernal pool salamanders	Decreasing
Herpetofauna	Timber rattlesnake	<i>Crotalus horridus</i>	Woodland/grassland snakes	Decreasing
Herpetofauna	Wood turtle	<i>Clemmys insculpta</i>	Lake/river reptiles	Decreasing
Herpetofauna	Worm snake	<i>Carphophis amoenus</i>	Woodland/grassland snakes	Decreasing
Insect	A geometrid moth	<i>Nemoria bifilata</i>	Other moths	Unknown
Insect	A geometrid moth	<i>Semiothisa banksianae</i>	Other moths	Unknown
Insect	A hand-maid moth	<i>Datana ranaeiceps</i>	Other moths	Decreasing
Insect	A moth	<i>Lepipolys perscripta</i>	Other moths	Unknown
Insect	A noctuid moth	<i>Abagrotis barnesi</i>	Other moths	Decreasing
Insect	A noctuid moth	<i>Amphipoea erepta ryensis</i>	Other moths	Unknown
Insect	A noctuid moth	<i>Chaetagnaea cerata</i>	Other moths	Unknown
Insect	A noctuid moth	<i>Chytonix sensilis</i>	Other moths	Unknown
Insect	A noctuid moth	<i>Eucrotopcnemis fimbriaris</i>	Other moths	Decreasing
Insect	A noctuid moth	<i>Euxoa pleuritica</i>	Other moths	Decreasing
Insect	A noctuid moth	<i>Heterocampa varia</i>	Other moths	Unknown
Insect	A noctuid moth	<i>Phoberia orthosioides</i>	Other moths	Unknown
Insect	A noctuid moth	<i>Richia acclivis</i>	Other moths	Decreasing
Insect	A noctuid moth	<i>Schinia bifascia</i>	Other moths	Decreasing
Insect	Acadian swordgrass moth	<i>Xylena thoracica</i>	Other moths	Unknown
Insect	An underwing moth	<i>Catocala sp 3</i>	Other moths	Unknown
Insect	Arogos skipper	<i>Atrytone arogos arogos</i>	Other butterflies	Decreasing
Insect	Arrowhead spiketail	<i>Cordulegaster obliqua</i>	Odonates of seeps/rivulets	Unknown

Lower Hudson-Long Island Bays Table 4. (continued)

TaxaGroup	Species	Scientific Name	SpeciesGroup	Stability
Insect	Barrens buck moth	<i>Hemileuca maia maia</i>	Barrens buck moth	Unknown
Insect	Barrens itame	<i>Itame sp 1</i>	Other moths	Unknown
Insect	Barrens metarranthis moth	<i>Metarranthis apiciaria</i>	Other moths	Decreasing
Insect	Black-bordered lemon moth	<i>Thioptera nigrofimbria</i>	Other moths	Unknown
Insect	Brazilian skipper	<i>Calpododes ethlius</i>	Other butterflies	Unknown
Insect	Broad-lined catopyrrha	<i>Erastria coloraria</i>	Other moths	Unknown
Insect	Brown-bordered geometer	<i>Eumacaria latiferrugata</i>	Other moths	Unknown
Insect	Buchholz's gray	<i>Hypomecis buchholzaria</i>	Other moths	Unknown
Insect	Chain fern borer moth	<i>Papaipema stenocelis</i>	Other moths	Unknown
Insect	Checkered white	<i>Pontia protodice</i>	Other butterflies	Decreasing
Insect	Coastal barrens buckmoth	<i>Hemileuca maia ssp 5</i>	Other moths	Unknown
Insect	Coastal heathland cutworm	<i>Abagrotis nefascia benjamini</i>	Other moths	Unknown
Insect	Comet darner	<i>Anax longipes</i>	Odonates of lakes/ponds	Unknown
Insect	Dimorphic gray	<i>Tornos scolopacinaris</i>	Other moths	Unknown
Insect	Frosted elfin	<i>Callophrys irus</i>	Other butterflies	Decreasing
Insect	Gordian sphinx	<i>Sphinx gordius</i>	Other moths	Unknown
Insect	Gray petaltail	<i>Tachopteryx thoreyi</i>	Odonates of seeps/rivulets	Unknown
Insect	Gray woodgrain	<i>Morrisonia mucens</i>	Other moths	Decreasing
Insect	Henry's elfin	<i>Callophrys henrici</i>	Other butterflies	Unknown
Insect	Herodias underwing	<i>Catocala herodias gerhardi</i>	Other moths	Unknown
Insect	Hessel's hairstreak	<i>Callophrys hesseli</i>	Other butterflies	Decreasing
Insect	Jersey jair underwing	<i>Catocala jair ssp 2</i>	Other moths	Unknown
Insect	Little bluet	<i>Enallagma minusculum</i>	Odonates of coastal plain lakes/ponds	Unknown
Insect	Mantled baskettail	<i>Tetragoneuria semiaquea</i>	Odonates of lakes/ponds	Unknown
Insect	Mocha emerald	<i>Somatochlora linearis</i>	Odonates of small forest streams	Unknown
Insect	Mottled duskywing	<i>Erynnis martialis</i>	Other butterflies	Decreasing
Insect	Needham's skimmer	<i>Libellula needhami</i>	Odonates of brackish marshes/lakes/ponds	Unknown
Insect	New England bluet	<i>Enallagma laterale</i>	Odonates of lakes/ponds	Unknown
Insect	Northern oak hairstreak	<i>Fixsenia favonius ontario</i>	Other butterflies	Stable
Insect	Ostrich fern borer moth	<i>Papaipema sp 2</i>	Other moths	Unknown
Insect	Persius duskywing	<i>Erynnis persius persius</i>	Other butterflies	Unknown
Insect	Pine barrens bluet	<i>Enallagma recurvatum</i>	Odonates of coastal plain lakes/ponds	Unknown
Insect	Pink sallow	<i>Psectraglaea carnosa</i>	Other moths	Unknown
Insect	Rambur's forktail	<i>Ischnura ramburii</i>	Odonates of brackish marshes/lakes/ponds	Unknown
Insect	Regal fritillary	<i>Speyeria idalia</i>	Other butterflies	Unknown
Insect	Sable clubtail	<i>Gomphus rogersi</i>	Odonates of small forest streams	Unknown
Insect	Scarlet bluet	<i>Enallagma pictum</i>	Odonates of coastal plain lakes/ponds	Unknown
Insect	Southern grizzled skipper	<i>Pyrgus wyandot</i>	Other butterflies	Unknown
Insect	Southern sprite	<i>Nehalennia integricollis</i>	Odonates of bogs/fens/ponds	Unknown
Insect	Spatterdock darner	<i>Aeshna mutata</i>	Odonates of lakes/ponds	Unknown
Insect	Spine-crowned clubtail	<i>Gomphus abbreviatus</i>	Odonates of rivers/streams	Unknown

Lower Hudson-Long Island Bays Table 4. (continued)

TaxaGroup	Species	Scientific Name	SpeciesGroup	Stability
Insect	Tiger spiketail	<i>Cordulegaster erronea</i>	Odonates of seeps/rivulets	Unknown
Insect	Woolly gray	<i>Lycia ypsilon</i>	Other moths	Unknown
Insect	Yellow-sided skimmer	<i>Libellula flavida</i>	Odonates of bogs/fens/ponds	Unknown
Mammal	Allegheny woodrat	<i>Neotoma magister</i>	Allegheny Woodrat	Decreasing
Mammal	Eastern red bat	<i>Lasiurus borealis</i>	Tree bats	Unknown
Mammal	Harbor porpoise	<i>Phocoena phocoena</i>	Marine mammals	Unknown
Mammal	Hoary bat	<i>Lasiurus cinereus</i>	Tree bats	Unknown
Mammal	Indiana bat	<i>Myotis sodalis</i>	Indiana Bat	Increasing
Mammal	New England cottontail	<i>Sylvilagus transitionalis</i>	Game species of concern	Decreasing
Mammal	River otter	<i>Lontra canadensis</i>	Furbearers	Unknown
Marine fish	Alewife	<i>Alosa pseudoharengus</i>	Alewife - marine district population	Unknown
Marine fish	American eel	<i>Anguilla rostrata</i>	American eel	Decreasing
Marine fish	American shad	<i>Alosa sapidissima</i>	American shad	Stable
Marine fish	Atlantic silverside	<i>Menidia menidia</i>	Estuarine forage species	Unknown
Marine fish	Atlantic sturgeon	<i>Acipenser oxyrinchus</i>	Atlantic sturgeon	Unknown
Marine fish	Atlantic tomcod	<i>Microgadus tomcod</i>	Tomcod	Unknown
Marine fish	Bay anchovy	<i>Anchoa mitchilli</i>	Estuarine migratory pelagic	Unknown
Marine fish	Blueback herring	<i>Alosa aestivalis</i>	Blueback herring	Unknown
Marine fish	Common pipefish	<i>Syngnathus fuscus</i>	Estuarine associates of SAV	Unknown
Marine fish	Cunner	<i>Tautoglabrus adspersus</i>	Labrids	Unknown
Marine fish	Fourspine stickleback	<i>Apeltes quadricus</i>	Estuarine associates of SAV	Unknown
Marine fish	Inland silverside	<i>Menidia beryllina</i>	Estuarine forage species	Unknown
Marine fish	Lined seahorse	<i>Hippocampus erectus</i>	Estuarine associates of SAV	Unknown
Marine fish	Menhaden	<i>Brevoortia tyrannus</i>	Estuarine migratory pelagic	Unknown
Marine fish	Mummichog	<i>Fundulus heteroclitus</i>	Estuarine forage species	Unknown
Marine fish	N. American ninespine stickleback	<i>Pungitius pungitius occidentalis</i>	Estuarine associates of SAV	Unknown
Marine fish	Northern puffer	<i>Spherooides maculatus</i>	Northern puffer	Unknown
Marine fish	Oyster toadfish	<i>Opsanus tau</i>	Oyster toadfish	Decreasing
Marine fish	Rainbow smelt	<i>Osmerus mordax</i>	Rainbow smelt	Decreasing
Marine fish	Shortnose sturgeon	<i>Acipenser brevirostrum</i>	Shortnose sturgeon	Stable
Marine fish	Spotfin killifish	<i>Fundulus luciae</i>	Estuarine forage species	Unknown
Marine fish	Striped killifish	<i>Fundulus majalis</i>	Estuarine forage species	Unknown
Marine fish	Tautog	<i>Tautoga onitis</i>	Labrids	Unknown
Marine fish	Threespine stickleback	<i>Gasterosteus aculeatus</i>	Estuarine associates of SAV	Unknown
Marine fish	Winter flounder	<i>Pseudopleuronectes americanus</i>	Winter flounder	Decreasing
Mollusk	Bay scallop	<i>Argopecten irradians</i>	Bay scallop	Decreasing
Mollusk	Eastern pearlshell	<i>Margaritifera margaritifera</i>	Freshwater bivalves	Unknown
Mollusk	Hard clam	<i>Mercenaria mercenaria</i>	Hard clam	Decreasing
Mollusk	Mytilus edulis	<i>Blue mussel</i>	Blue mussel	Unknown
Mollusk	Oyster	<i>Crassostrea virginica</i>	Eastern oyster	Decreasing
Mollusk	Ribbed mussel	<i>Geukensia demissa</i>	Ribbed mussel	Unknown